增塑剂对玉米淀粉糊化的影响

熊鹰,汪济奎,程树军 (华东理工大学材料学院,上海,200237)

关键词: 淀粉 糊化 增塑剂

淀粉属于天然高分子,有良好的降解性能,因此自上个世纪80年代以来,淀粉基生物降解材料的研究就引起了人们的注意。为了得到加工性能良好和力学性能优异的材料,本文研究了淀粉基材料常用增塑剂水和丙三醇对糊化温度的影响。因为加入的增塑剂有强的吸水基团,所以对淀粉实际的吸水率有很大的影响,从而改变了淀粉的糊化温度。

淀粉糊化温度的研究,通常采用的方法有 DSC 和偏光显微镜法。本文采用的是目测法。在水浴加热的糊化过程中,淀粉乳变成粘稠的淀粉溶液时,根据糊化时温度计的读数确定糊化温度。升温速度 1 分钟 1 。 具体的实验配方如下表:

Tab. 1. Composition of starch-glycerol-water mixtures for gelatinization experiments.

| Corn starch: water | Starch | Water | GI ycerol |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|-----------|
| 4:1 | 64 | 16 | 20 |
| | 56 | 14 | 30 |
| | 48 | 12 | 40 |
| Ullili | 32 | 8 | 60 |
| 2:1 | 57 | 28 | 15 |
| .///// | 47 | 23 | 30 |
| | 40 | 20 | 40 |
| | 27 | 13 | 60 |
| 1:1 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| | 30 | 30 | 40 |
| | 25 | 25 | 50 |
| | 20 | 20 | 60 |

得到的结果如下图:

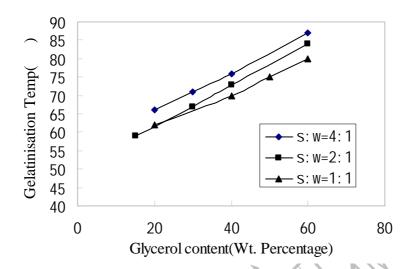


Fig. 1. The effect of glycerol addition to corn starch on the temperature for the gelatinization.

由上图可以明显的看出,水份越少,糊化温度越高;甘油越多,糊化温度提高的越明显;甘油的含量百分比和糊化温度有比较好的线性关系。

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The Plasticisation Effect on the Gelatinisation of Corn Starch

Xiong Ying, Wang Jikui, Cheng Shujun

(East China University of Science and Technology, Shanghai, 200237)

ABSTRACT: Glycerol is an effective additive as a plasticizer in starch-based thermoplastics. The addition of glycerol can affect the gelatinization behaviour of the starch-water mixture. The effect of glycerol on the gelatinization was studied in this article.

KEYWORDS: Starch Plasticizer Gelatinization